

Practice Final Part III: Written Language [KEY]

Directions: For each of the following sentences, decide if one of the four underlined words or phrases is incorrect. If all four underlined sections are correct, then select E. (*These sentences are related.*)

A Definition of Wilson’s Disease

II. Symptoms

- A. Initially
1. fatigue
 2. abdominal pain
 3. increased tendency to bleed

31) The sentence for A.1.2.3:

Initially, the patient suffers from fatigue, abdominal pains, and an increased tendency to bleed. A B C D
E *Wrong Noun #: “pain”*

- B. Later
1. organ and blood problems, e.g.
 - a. kidney dysfunction
 - b. hypoglycemia
 - c. anemia
 - d. jaundice (caused by liver failure)
 - e. bloody vomiting

32) The sentence for B.1.a.b.c:

Later, he develops organ and kidney problems, including kidney dysfunction, hypoglycemia, and anemia. A B C
D E *Idea: “blood problems”*

33) The sentence for B.1.d.e:

He also experiences jaundice, causing liver failure, and bloody vomiting. A B C D
E *Idea: “caused by” not “causing”*

2. neurological, e.g.
 - a. problems with movement (most common)
 - i. copper accumulates in basal ganglia
 - aa. area of brain
 - bb. responsible for coordinating movements
 - ii. examples of symptoms:
 - aa. tremors
 - bb. difficulty moving arms & legs
 - cc. dystonia = twisting & repetitive movements
 - dd. slow / decreased facial expressions
 - b. difficulty speaking

34) The sentence for 2.a:

In the later stage of the disease, neurological problems, such as problems with movement and difficulty speaking, also occur. Correct

A

B

C

D

E

Coh: neurological symptoms not problems

35) The sentence for 2.a.i.aa.bb:

The movement problems are the most common neurological symptoms because copper accumulates in the basal ganglia, the area of the brain responsible for movements.

A

B

C

D

Correct

E

Idea: "coordinating movements"

36) The sentence for 2.a.ii.aa.bb.cc.dd:

Examples of these movement problems are tremors, difficulty moving the arms, and legs, dystonia, which is twisting and repetitive movements, and slow or decreased

A

B

C

D

facial expressions. Correct

E

Delete Comma: "arms and legs"

3. psychological, e.g.

a. irritability

b. depression

c. neuroses

37) The sentence for 3.a.b.c:

Additional late stage symptoms of Wilson's disease, however, are psychological problems, for instance, irritability, depression, and neuroses. Correct

A

B

C

D

E

Coh: not a contrast

4. other, e.g.

a. Kayser-Fleischer ring = golden-brown coloring around cornea

b. kidney malfunction

c. osteoporosis

C. Severe complication – cirrhosis (irreversible scarring of liver)

38) The sentence for 4.a:

Another late stage symptom is a Kayser-Fleischer ring, which is a golden brown coloring around the cornea. Correct

A

B

C

D

E

Idea: "include"

39) The sentence for 4.b.c:

The final symptoms occurring in the later stage are kidney malfunction and osteoporosis. Correct

A

B

C

D

E

Coh: not "final" but additional

40) **The sentence for C:**

A severe complication of this genetic disorder is cirrhosis that is irreversible scarring
of the liver. Correct

A B C D E

R/C Error: "which is"